

BT-3/D-24
DIGITAL ELECTRONICS
Paper : ES-207A

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 75

Note : Attempt all questions.

1. (a) Perform following operations using 1's complement method :
(i) $48-23$.
(ii) $23-(.67)$. 5
- (b) What are universal gates? Explain how these gates can be used as basic AND, OR and NOT gates? 5
- (c) Simplify $(A+B)(A'+C)$ to minimum number of literals. 5
2. (a) Explain the working of CMOS NAND gate. 7
- (b) Minimize the expression using tabular method.
 $F = \sum m(1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 13) + d(3, 7, 15)$.
Also realize the obtained expression using AOI logic. 8

UNIT-II

3. (a) State and explain the working of BCD adder-subtractor with its logic diagram. 10
- (b) Design an octal to binary encoder. 5

4. (a) Design a 4 bit even parity generator and checker. 5
(b) What do you mean by multiplexer? Explain the working of $n : 1$ mux. Design a multiplexer tree for $32 : 1$ mux using $8 : 1$ mux. 10

UNIT-III

5. (a) Explain the working of master slave flip flop. How it solves the problem of race around condition? 8
(b) Convert SR flip flop in JK flip flop. 7
6. (a) What is counter? Design an asynchronous mod-10 counter. 8
(b) Draw and explain the logic diagram of universal shift register. 7

UNIT-IV

7. (a) Mention the characteristics of Digital to Analog converter. 8
(b) Describe working of dual slope ADC. 7
8. (a) Draw the diagram of basic RAM cell. Explain SRAM and DRAM memories. Also describe how read and write operations occur in RAM. 8
(b) Write a note on PLA. Also explain implementation of PLA using ROM. 7