Total Pages: 2

46293

### BT-6/M-24

# APPLIED MACHINE LEARNING Paper–PC-CS-AIDS-308A

Time: Three Hours] [Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt five questions from all and selecting at least one from each unit.

#### UNIT-I

- 1. Explain feature engineering techniques for structured and unstructured data and explain how they contribute to improving model performance. (15)
- 2. Using a dataset of your choice, describe the process of conducting both descriptive and inferential statistical analysis. (15)

# **UNIT-II**

- 3. How does the choice of model complexity impact bias, variance, and overfitting? Can you discuss scenarios where a more complex model may lead to overfitting and situations where a simpler model may underfit? (15)
- 4. Explain the concept of kernel trick in SVM and how it transforms a non-linearly separable problem into a linearly separable one. Provide examples of commonly used kernel functions and discuss their suitability for different types of datasets. (15)

### UNIT-III

- 5. Consider a dataset containing attributes with varying levels of entropy. Discuss how you would approach attribute descrialization using entropy-based methods. Provide a detailed explanation of the steps involved, including the calculation of entropy for each attribute. (15)
- 6. Explain the concept of variance explained in PCA and how it is utilized in determining the optimal number of principal components to retain. (15)

# UNIT-IV

- 7. Discuss the limitations of multilayer perceptrons in solving complex nonlinear problems and outline potential strategies to overcome these limitations. (15)
- 8. Compare and contrast the Mamdani fuzzy inference system with other fuzzy inference models. Explain the strengths and weaknesses of the Mamdani model in terms of computational complexity. (15)